

# Citizens Weather Observing Program (CWOP)

## Configuration for *Cumulus* Software Users

(Last updated: 10 July 2012)

These instructions assume you already have setup Cumulus either for home use, or to upload data to another server (e.g., Weather Underground).

### 1.) Gather Station Location Data

- You will need your Latitude and Longitude in decimal degrees, and Elevation in metres. You may already have this information setup in Cumulus, but latitude will be in Degrees/Minutes/Seconds format. However, this can easily be converted. In Cumulus go to the 'Configuration' drop-down menu, then click on "Station Settings." Make note of your Lat/Lon and Elevation.

The screenshot shows the 'Station settings' dialog box in Cumulus. The 'Location' section is highlighted with a red box. It contains the following fields:

- Location:** deg min sec
- Latitude:** 31 52 07 N
- Longitude:** 106 38 55 W
- Altitude:** 3811 ft ASL
- Name:** (empty text box)
- Description:** (empty text box)
- Units:**
  - Wind: m/s (selected), mph, km/h, kts
  - Pressure: mb (selected), hPa, in
  - Temp: °C (selected), °F
  - Rainfall: mm (selected), in

Below the units section, there is a warning: "Choose carefully - if you change units later your data will be wrong!".

Other sections visible in the dialog box include:

- Station Type:** Vantage Pro2/Vue (selected), WMR-928, WM-918, EasyWeather (using .dat file), Fine Offset (WH1080 etc), WS2300, Fine Offset with UV/Light sensor, WMR100, WMR200.
- Program Settings:** Confirm shutdown, Close on Suspend, Stop 2nd instance, Restart if unplugged, Restart if data stops.
- VP type:** Serial (selected), USB, TCP/IP.
- VP TCP/IP settings:** TCP Port 22222, IP address 0.0.0.0, Discon period 0.
- xAP Settings:** Enabled, UID FF 4375 00.
- Settings:** COM Port 0, Use bearing zero when calm, Calculate 10-min wind average, Use 'speed' for avg calculation, Use 100% for 98% humidity, Calculate dew point, Calculate wind chill, Synchronise Davis clock to PC, Use data logger, Cumulus pressure trend names, VP 1-min barometer update, Round wind speeds, Ignore La Crosse clock, EasyWeather interval 0.000 mins, Easyweather.dat, Station model.
- Logs roll over at:** 9am, midnight (selected).
- 9am rollover setting:** Use 10am in summer (checked).
- Data log interval:** 1 min, 5 mins, 10 mins (selected), 15 mins, 20 mins, 30 mins.
- Forecast:** Cumulus forecast, Update hourly.
- Pressure extremes:** Low 950.00 mb, High 1050.00 in.
- Solar:** Sun Threshold 75 %, Sun min 0 W/m², Trans factor 0.80, Use B/L.

If you do not know your lat/lon and elevation, please see the How-To "Signing up for CWOP" for methods to obtain your station location data:

[www.srh.noaa.gov/media/epz/mesonet/CWOP-SignUp.pdf](http://www.srh.noaa.gov/media/epz/mesonet/CWOP-SignUp.pdf)

### 2.) Re-calculate Lat/Lon

- A useful page for converting lat/lon from decimal degrees to other formats can be found here: <http://www.directionsmag.com/site/latlong-converter>

- Enter your Latitude in the proper “Deg, Min, Sec” fields, then click the ‘Convert’ button.
- Your Latitude will be converted to decimal degrees next to the “DM.m” in the greenish-text box. Make a note of it.
- Next, do the same for longitude.

**Latitude / Longitude Conversion**  
This page can be used to convert latitude and longitude coordinates.

Deg:  Min:  Sec:

Degrees:  Minutes.M:

Decimal Degrees:

DMS 106 38 55  
DM.m 106 38.916666666667  
D.d 106.64861111111111

### 3.) Get a CWOP Station ID:

With any web browser, fill out the form at:

[http://www.findu.com/citizenweather/cw\\_form.html](http://www.findu.com/citizenweather/cw_form.html)

CWOP will require your station elevation in meters. You can convert elevation from feet to meters by multiplying your elevation in feet by 0.3048.

The CWOP website is a little “old-fashioned” and unpolished, and it contains far more information than the average user needs. Don’t worry about the parts of the form mentioning “Packet Checking” and “MADIS tech support.”

### CITIZEN WEATHER PROGRAM REGISTRATION FORM

To obtain a DW number fill in the form below. You will receive an e-mail reply with your assigned number (similar to "DW1234").

If you have questions, please contact your software provider, or send email to [Randy at NOAA](#). Several different ways to check your data packets are at [Packet Checking](#).

If you also send your weather data to another internet site, please contact [MADIS technical support](#) so they will be aware of the possibility of duplicate data.

Thank you for participating in the Citizen Weather Program!

First name   
Last name   
email   
Nearby town   
State (country if outside US)   
Zip Code (if US)   
Elevation  (meters above sea level)

- Make sure you use a valid email address (don’t worry – no SPAM).
- If you are a business or agency, you may wish to use its name in place of “First Name” and “Last Name.” Otherwise, use whoever will be the primary contact.
- If you need help with any of these steps, or finding your location or elevation, send an email to: [mike.hardiman@noaa.gov](mailto:mike.hardiman@noaa.gov).

4.) Send the form, then make note of your CWOP Station ID:

**Your Citizen's Weather Account Number is: DWxxxx**

An email will be sent to John Doe (johndoe@anonymous.net) confirming this number.

5.) Configure Cumulus

- In Cumulus, click on the 'Configuration' tab, then click "Internet." This will bring up the Internet Settings dialog.
- In the section labeled "APRS/CWOP Settings" ... enter your CWOP ID in the *ID* field. This will cause some other fields to automatically populate. Leave *Pass* as -1, leave *Server* as 'cwop.aprs.net', leave *Port* as 14580, and set the *Interval* to 5 minutes. Click on the *Include Solar rad* checkbox only if you have a solar radiation sensor on your weather station.
- Finally, click on the *Enabled* checkbox, then click the "OK" button.

Internet Settings

Sites/OptionsFiles

Web Site

Host name

FTP Port21

Directory

Username

Password

Forum URLhttp://sundaysoft.com/forum/

Webcam URL

Web graphs

Resize

Width750

Height300

Twitter

Enabled

Interval60mins

User

Password

External Programs

Program

Params

Realtime Program

Params

Daily

Params

Web Settings

Auto Update

Use active FTP mode

Use FTP rename

Delete before upload

Interval15mins

Enable Realtime

Enable Realtime FTP

Realtime.txt FTP

Realtime interval30secs

PWS Weather

Enabled

Include UV

Include Solar rad

Catch Up

Station ID

Password

Interval15mins

APRS/CWOP Settings

Enabled

IDDW8512

Pass-1

Servercwop.aprs.net

Port14580

Interval5mins

Include Solar rad

Weather Underground

Enabled

Include UV

Include Solar rad

Rapid Fire

Send average wind

Catch Up

Station IDKNMSANTA3

Password

Interval5mins

Weatherbug

Enabled

Include UV

Include Solar rad

Catch Up

Publisher ID

Number

Password

Interval15mins

WOW

Enabled

Include UV

Include Solar rad

Catch Up

Site ID

PIN

Interval15mins

OK

Cancel

Help

## 6.) Check for Data:

- Browse to the following web address, using your CWOP Station ID at the end:  
<http://www.findu.com/cgi-bin/wx.cgi?call=DWxxxx>
- For example, if your Station ID was CW0958, you would enter:  
<http://www.findu.com/cgi-bin/wx.cgi?call=CW0958>

Note: It may take up to 15 minutes for data to start appearing.

Also Note: The date/time stamp used on the above site is in the form YYYYMMDDhhmmss in UTC time. For example “20120402145210” means April 2, 2012 at 14:52 UTC (and 10 seconds).

---

## 7.) Normal Operations.

- Make sure you keep Cumulus running at all times to send data.
- 

## 8.) MesoWest/MADIS Updates:

- These two data aggregators usually update their station tables on a weekly basis (usually Wednesdays). After several days, data from your station should begin showing up on plots at MesoWest:

<http://mesowest.utah.edu/cgi-bin/droman/mesomap.cgi?state=NM&rawsflag=3>